

1 **Supplementary Table 3A. Oligonucleotide primers used in this study**

Name	Sequence (5' → 3')
adcA LIC1F	TGGGTGGTGGATTCCCTGGTAAACTCAATATCGTGACA
adcA LIC1R	TTGGAAGTATAAATTCCATGCGCCAACATTCTGGGC
adcA LIC2F	TGGGTGGTGGATTCCCTAAAATGGTTACTCGAGGAT
adcA LIC2R	TTGGAAGTATAAATTCCGTCTGTTGTTCAAAGC
adcA H63A_1F	GGTGCCTGGACAGAACCTGCGGAATACGAACCCTGCC
adcA_H63A_1R	GGCAGATGGTCGTATTCCGCAGGTTCTGCCCAGCAC
adcA_H204A_1F	AACAAAAGAGCTTGTGACTCAAGCGGCAGCCTTAACATCTGCC
adcA_H204A_1R	GGCAAGATAGTTAAAGGCTGCCGCTTGAGTCACAAAGCTTTGTT
adcA_A73C_1F	ACCATCTGCCAAGGCAGTTGCAAAATCCAAGATGCAGAT
adcA_A73C_1R	ATCTGCATCTGGATTTCGAAACTGCCTGGCAGATGGT
adcA_T98C_1F	AACATGGGTACCTAAATTGCTAGATTGTTGGATAAGAAAAAGTGAACACC
adcA_T98C_1R	GGTTTCACCTTTCTTATCCAACAAATCTAGCAATTAGGTACCCATGTT
adcA_A233C_1F	CAGATGCAGAGCCATCAGCTGCGCTGGCAG
adcA_A233C_1R	CTGCCAAGCGACAAGCTGATGGCTCTGCATCTG
adcA_A259C_1F	TCTATTTGAAGAAAATGCCCTACAATGCCCTGCTAACACACTTCAAAAG
adcA_A259C_1R	CTTTGAAAGTGTGTTAGCAAGGCATTGTGAGGCATTTCCTCAAAATAGA
adcA_T60C_1F	AACTCCTAATCGGTGCTGGTGCGAACCTCATGAATACGAACC
adcA_T60C_1R	GGTCGTATTGAGGTCGACCCAGCACCATTAGGAGTT
adcA_F35C_1F	AAACTCAATATCGTGACAACCTGTTACCCCTGTCTATGAATTACCC
adcA_F35C_1R	GGTAAATTGATAGACAGGTAACAGGTTGTCACGATATTGAGTT
adcA_A58C_1F	GGCTAATGTAGAACTCTTAATCGGTTGGGACAGAACCT
adcA_A58C_1R	AGGTTCTGTCACCAACCGATTAGGAGTTCTACATTAGCC
adcA_XC	GCAGATGGTAAAATGGTACTTCGAGGATGCAG
adcA_CF	ACCATTTGACCCTGCCTGTTTGATTGG
rpsL_F	GGTCGGAATTGTAGCTAACAG
rpsL_R	CTACACGTCCACGACGAGCAG
Janus_F	CCGTTGATTTAATGGATAATG
Janus_R	AGAGACCTGGGCCCTTCC
adcA_seq_F	CTAGTATTGCCCTGCGTCTG
adcA_seq_R	AGCCCTTAACATGGCACTAG
adcA_Flank_F	TCCTAATAGGTATTGCACTAGC
adcA_Flank_R	TTGTGCTATAATATAGTTGAAATGATAAAAT
adcA_Janus_X	CATTATCCATTAAAATCAAACGGGTCGTCTCCTATTGATAAAACG
adcA_Janus_Y	AGGGGCCAGGTCTTGAGAAATCGACTAGTTCATAGAG
adcA_F	GGTAAACTCAATATCGTGACAAC
adcA_R1	ATGCGCCAACATTCTT
adcA_R2	ATGAACTAGTCGATTCTCATCAGTCTGTTGTTCAAAGC
adcA_X	GTTGTCACGATATTGAGTTACC
adcA_Y1	AATGTTGGCGCATTGA
adcA_Y2	TGATGAGAAATCGACTAGTTCAT

3 **Supplementary Table 3B. Strains used in this study**

Bacterial Strains	Genotype	Source/Ref
<i>Streptococcus pneumoniae</i> D39	Capsular serotype 2	NCTC7466
D39 $\Delta adcA$	Replacement of <i>adcA</i> with cml <sup>R</sup>	(1)
D39 $\Delta adcAII$	Null mutant of <i>adcAII</i>	(1)
D39 $\Delta adcA\Delta adcAII$	Replacement of <i>adcA</i> with cml <sup>R</sup> ; null mutant of <i>adcAII</i>	(1)
D39 <i>rpsL</i> <sup>+</sup>	Replacement of <i>rpsL</i> gene with K56T mutant variant	This study
D39 $\Delta adcAII\Delta adcA::Janus$	Replacement of <i>adcA</i> with the Janus cassette; null mutant of $\Delta adcAII$	This study
D39 $\Delta adcAII\Delta adcA::adcA_N$	<i>adcA</i> truncated to encode only AdcA <sub>N</sub> domain (residues 1 to 308); null mutant of $\Delta adcAII$	This study
D39 $\Delta adcAII\Delta adcA::adcA_C$	<i>adcA</i> truncated to encode only AdcA <sub>C</sub> domain (residues 1 to 27 and 326 to 501); null mutant of $\Delta adcAII$	This study
D39 $\Delta adcAII\Delta adcA::adcA_{\Delta Loop}$	<i>adcA</i> mutated to exclude His-rich loop (residues 120 to 136 removed except Gly124, Gly129 and Gly132); null mutant of $\Delta adcAII$	This study
D39 $\Delta adcAII\Delta adcA::adcA_{N\Delta Loop}$	<i>adcA</i> truncated to encode only AdcA <sub>N</sub> domain (residues 1 to 308); His-rich loop excluded (as above); null mutant of $\Delta adcAII$	This study
D39 $\Delta adcAII\Delta adcA::adcA_{\Delta His}$	<i>adcA</i> mutated in the metal-coordinating pocket of the AdcA <sub>N</sub> domain (H63A, H140A, H204A); null mutant of $\Delta adcAII$	This study
D39 $\Delta adcAII\Delta adcA::adcA_{H63A}$	<i>adcA</i> H63A variant; null mutant of $\Delta adcAII$	This study
D39 $\Delta adcAII\Delta adcA::adcA_{H204A}$	<i>adcA</i> H204A variant; null mutant of $\Delta adcAII$	This study

5 **Supplementary Table 3C. Plasmids used in this study.**

Name	Description	Source
pCAM-nLIC01	Kan <sup>R</sup> , ligation independent cloning expression vector encoding a N-terminal dodecahistidine tag	(1)
pCAM-cLIC01	Kan <sup>R</sup> , ligation independent cloning expression vector encoding a C-terminal dodecahistidine tag	(1)
pCAM-nLIC01-AdcA	Kan <sup>R</sup> , <i>adcA</i> gene lacking the signal sequence (residues 1 to 26), cloned into pCAM-nLIC01 vector	(1)
pCAM-cLIC01-AdcAc	Kan <sup>R</sup> , <i>adcA</i> gene lacking the signal sequence and the AdcA <sub>N</sub> domain, cloned into pCAM-cLIC01 vector	This study
pCAM-nLIC01-AdcA <sub>H63A</sub>	Kan <sup>R</sup> , <i>adcA</i> gene lacking the signal sequence with a H63A mutation, cloned into the pCAM-nLIC01 vector	This study
pUC57-AdcA <sub>ΔLoop</sub>	Kan <sup>R</sup> , <i>adcA</i> gene lacking the signal sequence and His-rich loop (residues 120 to 136 except Gly124, Gly129 and Gly132), in the pUC57 vector.	This study
pCAM-nLIC01-AdcA <sub>ΔLoop</sub>	Kan <sup>R</sup> , synthesised <i>adcA</i> gene from pUC57 vector lacking the signal sequence and the His-rich loop (as above), cloned into pCAM-nLIC01 vector	This study
pCAM-nLIC01-AdcA <sub>N</sub>	Kan <sup>R</sup> , <i>adcA</i> gene lacking the signal sequence, the AdcAc domain, cloned into pCAM-nLIC01 vector	This study
pCAM-nLIC01-AdcA <sub>NΔLoop</sub>	Kan <sup>R</sup> , synthesised <i>adcA</i> gene lacking the signal sequence, the AdcAc domain and the His-rich loop (as above), cloned into pCAM-nLIC01 vector	This study
pCAM-nLIC01-AdcA <sub>N H63A</sub>	Kan <sup>R</sup> , <i>adcA</i> gene lacking the signal sequence and the AdcAc domain, with His63A mutation, cloned into pCAM-nLIC01 vector	This study
pCAM-nLIC01-AdcA <sub>N H204A</sub>	Kan <sup>R</sup> , <i>adcA</i> gene lacking the signal sequence and the AdcAc domain, with His204A mutation, cloned into pCAM-nLIC01 vector	This study
pCAM-nLIC01-AdcA <sub>ΔHis</sub>	Kan <sup>R</sup> , <i>adcA</i> gene lacking the signal sequence, with His63A, His140A and His204A mutations, cloned into pCAM-nLIC01 vector	This study
pCAM-nLIC01-AdcA <sub>T60C</sub>	Kan <sup>R</sup> , <i>adcA</i> gene lacking the signal sequence, with a T60C mutation, cloned into pCAM-nLIC01 vector	This study
pCAM-nLIC01-AdcA <sub>T98C</sub>	Kan <sup>R</sup> , <i>adcA</i> gene lacking the signal sequence, with a T98C mutation, cloned into pCAM-nLIC01 vector	This study
pCAM-nLIC01-AdcA <sub>T98C/A233C</sub>	Kan <sup>R</sup> , <i>adcA</i> gene lacking the signal sequence, with T98C and A233C mutations, cloned into pCAM-nLIC01 vector	This study

pCAM-nLIC01- AdcA <sub>A73C/A259C</sub>	Kan <sup>R</sup> , <i>adcA</i> gene lacking the signal sequence, with A73C and A259C mutations, cloned into pCAM-nLIC01 vector	This study
pCAM-nLIC01- AdcA <sub>T60C/T98C</sub>	Kan <sup>R</sup> , <i>adcA</i> gene lacking the signal sequence, with T60C and T98C mutations, cloned into pCAM-nLIC01 vector	This study
pCAM-nLIC01- AdcA <sub>T60C/A233C</sub>	Kan <sup>R</sup> , <i>adcA</i> gene lacking the signal sequence, with T60C and A233C mutations, cloned into pCAM-nLIC01 vector	This study
pCAM-nLIC01- AdcA <sub>T98C/A259C</sub>	Kan <sup>R</sup> , <i>adcA</i> gene lacking the signal sequence, with T98C and A259C mutations, cloned into pCAM-nLIC01 vector	This study

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